
 <p>Estd. 1962 "A++" Accredited by NAAC (2021) With CGPA 3.52</p>	<p>SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR - 416 004, MAHARASHTRA</p> <p>PHONE : EPABX – 2609000, www.unishivaji.ac.in, bos@unishivaji.ac.in</p> <p>शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर - ४१६ ००४, महाराष्ट्र</p> <p>दूरध्वनी - ईपीएबीएक्स - २६०९०००, अभ्यासमंडळे विभाग - ०२३१-२६०९०९४</p>	

Ref. No./SU/BOS/Humanities/541

Date :19/07/2023

To,

The Principal,
All Concerenced Affiliated Colleges/Institutions,
Shivaji University, Kolhapur

Subject : Regarding syllabi of B. A. Part II (sem. III & IV) degree programme
under the Faculty of Humanities as per National Education Policy, 2020 (NEP)

Sir/Madam,

With reference to the subject mentioned above I am directed to inform you that the University authorities have accepted and granted approval to the revised syllabi, equivalence and nature of question paper of B. A. Part II (Sem. III & IV) under the Faculty of Humanities as per National Education Policy, 2020. (NEP)

English (Comp.)	English (Opt.)	Linguistics (I.D.S.)	Sanskrit	Kannada
Business Administration	Marathi	Ardhamagadhi	Hindi	Urdu
S.P. & Comm. Corresp.	Sociology	Political Science	Psychology	Economics
Industrial Psychology	Geography	Human Development	Philosophy	History
Defence Study (Entire)				

This syllabi shall be implemented from the academic year 2023-24 onwards . A soft copy containing the syllabus is attached herewith and it is also available on university website www.unishivaji.ac.in (Online Syllabus).

For students of Distance Education this syllabi be implemented from the academic yerar 2023-24.

You are therefore, requested to bring this to the notice of all students and teachers concerned.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully

(Dr. S. M. Kubal)

Dy. Registrar

Encl : As above

Copy to,

For Information and necessary action.

Dean, Faculty of Humanities.	Computer Center/I. T. Cell.
Chairman, B.O.S./Ad-hoc oard under faculty of Humanities.	Eligibility Section.
Director, Board of Examinations & Evaluation	P. G. Seminar Section.
Appointment Section A & B	Distance Education Section.
B. A. Exam. Section.	Affiliation Section (T. 1 & T 2)
P. G. Admission Section.	

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR



Accredited by NAAC with “A++”

**New Syllabus For
Bachelor of Arts Defence
Study II (Entire)
UNDER
Faculty of Humanities
B.A. Defence Study Part- II
(Sem - III and IV)**

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS IN ACCORDANCE WITH
NATIONL EDUCATION POLICY – 2020
HAVING CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
WITH MULTIPLE ENTRY AND MULTIPLE EXIT OPTIONS

(TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-24
ONWARDS)

**B.A.Defence Study
Part- II
(Semester- III & IV)
Structure
From June 2023
Equivalence Table**

Paper No.	Paper title of Old Syllabus	Paper No.	Paper title of New Syllabus
Paper No. C	English	Paper No. C	English
Paper No. XI	International and Regional Organization Part-I	Paper No. XI	International and Regional Organization Part-I
Paper No. –XII	Geopolitics Part-I	Paper No. –XII	Geopolitics Part-I
Paper No.XIII	India's national security in 21st Century Part I	Paper No.XIII	India's national security in 21st Century Part I
Pepar No.XIV	War and Contemporary Warfare Part I	Pepar No.XIV	War and Contemporary Warfare Part I
Pepar No- XV	International Relations Part I	Pepar No- XV	International Relations Part I

B.A.Defence Study Sem- IV

Paper No.	Paper title of Old Syllabus	Paper No.	Paper title of New Syllabus
paper No -D	English	paper No -D	English
Paper No. XVI	International and Regional Organization Part-II	Paper No. XVI	International and Regional Organization Part-II
Paper – XVII	Geopolitics Part-II	Paper – XVII	Geopolitics Part-II
Paper – XVIII	India's national security in 21st Century Part- II	Paper – XVIII	India's national security in 21st Century Part- II
Papar-XIX	War and Contemporary Warfare Part -II	Papar-XIX	War and Contemporary Warfare Part -II
Papar - XX	International Relations Part- II	Papar - XX	International Relations Part- II

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS OF Bachelor of Arts –Defence Study (Entire)

TITLE: B.A. Part II Syllabus (Semester Pattern) Under Faculty of Interdisciplinary Studies

YEAR OF IMPLEMENTATION: Syllabus will be implemented from Academic Year, 2023-24

DURATION:

- B.A. Part I, II and III (Three Years)
- B.A. Part I-(First Year)
- B.A. Part II-(Second Year)
- B.A. Part III-(Third Year)

PATTERN OF EXAMINATION: Semester Pattern

- **Theory Examination:**– At the end of semester as per Shivaji University Rules.

MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTIONS:

1. For English compulsory Paper English
2. For General Papers Marathi

STRUCTURE OF COURSE:

B.A. Defence Study (Entire) Part-I, II and III Two Semesters per Year one English Compulsory Paper and Five General Papers of Defence Study per year / Semester. Total Six Semesters

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION:

A) THEORY

- The theory examination shall be at the end of each semester.
- All the general theory papers shall carry 40 Marks.
- Evaluation of the performance of the students in theory shall be on the basis of semester examination as mentioned above.
- Question paper will be set in the view of entire syllabus preferably covering each unit of the syllabus.

Nature of question paper for Theory examination

(Excluding English Compulsory Paper)

Name of course evaluation		
1.	End Semester Examination (ESE)	40
2.	Internal Assessment (IA)	10
	Total Marks	50

Standard of Passing:

As per the guidelines and rules for B.A Degree of Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

Paper Structure of the Course

B.A.–II Defence Study(Entire)Semester–III

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Title	Paper Hours	Marks Max	Min	Internal Assessment	Internal Max	Min	Credits
1	C	English(Compulsory paper)	2	40	14		10	4	4
General Papers									
2	XI	International and Regional organization Part-I	2	40	14		10	4	4
3	XII	Geopolitics Part-I	2	40	14		10	4	4
4	XIII	India's National Security In 21 st Century Part-I	2	40	14		10	4	4
5	XIV	War and Contemporary Warfare Part-I	2	40	14		10	4	4
6	XV	International Relations Part-I	2	40	14		10	4	4

B.A.–II Defence Study (Entire) Semester–IV

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Title	Paper Hours	Marks Max	Min	Internal Assessment	Internal Max	Min	Credits
1	D	English(Cumpolsory paper)	2	40	14		10	4	4
General Papers									
2	XVI	International and Regional organization Part-II	2	40	14		10	4	4
3	XVII	Geopolitics Part-II	2	40	14		10	4	4
4	XVII I	India's National Security In 21 st Century Part-II	2	40	14		10	4	4
5	XIX	War and Contemporary Warfare Part-II	2	40	14		10	4	4
6	XX	International Relations Part-II	2	40	14		10	4	4

Scheme of Teaching: B.A.–II Defence Study (Entire) Semester–III

Sr.No.	Paper No.	Title	Distribution of Workload (Per Week)		
			Theory	practical	Total
I Compulsory Paper					
1	C	English(Cumpolsory paper)	4	-	4
II General Papers					
2	XI	Inernational and Regional organization Part-I	4	-	4
3	XII	Geopolitics Part-I	4	-	4
4	XIII	India’s National Security In 21 st Century Part-I	4	-	4
5	XIV	War and Contemporary Warfare Part-I	4	-	4
6	XV	Inernational Relations Part-I	4	-	4
		Total--	24	--	24

Scheme of Teaching: B.A.–II Defence Study (Entire) Semester–IV

Scheme of Teaching: B.A. II Semester Study (English) Semester II					
Sr.No.	Paper No.	Title	Distribution of Workload (Per Week)		
			Theory	practical	Total
I Compulsory Paper					
1	D	English(Cumpolsory paper)	4	-	4
II General Papers					
2	XVI	Inernational and Regional organization Part-II	4	-	4
3	XVII	Geopolitics Part-II	4	-	4
4	XVIII	India's National Security In 21 st Century Part-II	4	-	4
5	XIX	War and Contemporary Warfare Part-II	4	-	4
6	XX	Inernational Relations Part-II	4	-	4
		Total--	24	--	24

Environment Studies : paper is compulsory for B.A.–II Defence Studies(Entire) as per Shivaji University Guidelines.

Eligibility for Admission: The student seeking admission to B.A. Part II Defence Studies (Entire) should have passed B.A.I Defence Studies (Entire) exam or should have got A.T.K.T.

- Syllabus, Examination Scheme of **English compulsory** Paper for Semester III & IV will be as per the B.A. Part-II English Compulsory paper of Regular Program Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

Shivaji University, Kolhapur
B.A. Part-II
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester III
Paper No. XI
International and Regional Organization
Part I

Work Load – 4 Theory– Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims & Objectives:

- 1) To give the students a better understanding of the structure of international relations through various International and Regional Organization
- 2) To provide a general understanding of the major international organizations, with particular emphasis on the analysis of its powers and areas of operation.
- 3) To promote further study of the newly Emerged Organization and the United Nations.

Outcome:

- 1) Use analytical intellectual tools to examine global issues in the primary thematic areas of the department: international development, culture and globalization, gender and development, environment, global health and development, and cross-cultural communication and understanding.
- 2) Student can analyze the main objective of formation of International and Regional Organization
- 3) To promote thought with in the student how global and regional organizations play an important role in the development of legal and policy frameworks, as well as in the design of effective action plans to betterment of world Peace and development.

Course Contents:

1) United Nation

- A) Origin and Structure of UN
- B) Objectives and Function of UN
- C) UN Bodies

2) The UN Role in International Peace and Security

3) UN and Human Rights

4) Role of India in UN

Reference :

- 1) Agrawal SK (RD) Essay on the Law of Treaties – Bombay Orient LongMax-1973
- 2) Saksena K.P-Reforming the United Nation – New Delhi Sage Publication-1993
- 3) Anand R .P. New and International law-New Delhi, Vikas Publication 1972
- 4) Anand P.Studies in International Adjudication – New Delhi- Vikas Publication 1963
- 5) K.M. Bhosale -World economic environment - Kolhapur, Fadake Publication 2000
- 6) International Relations and politics-R.G. Waradkar, Vidya Publication, Nagpur 2001
- 7) Prof. B. Y. Kulkarni International Relations-Vidya Publication ,Nagpur 2005
- 8) Dr. Todkar B D, International Relation, Diamond Publication Pune 2000
- 9) Bitgrami SJR-International Organization –New Delhi, Vikas Publication-1983

B.A. Part-II
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester III
Paper No. XII
Geopolitics Part1

Work Load –4 Theory–Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims & Objectives:

1. Understanding the development and relations between geopolitical lines of argumentation and world views.
2. Understanding the global and geopolitical strategy.
3. Understanding the Political Geography and International Relations.
4. The aim is to comprehend how particular understandings of place are constructed by political actors(practical geopolitics),strategic institutions (formal geopolitics)and mass media (popular geopolitics) to become manifest in specific perceptions of worldorder

Outcome:

1. Demonstrate an understanding of geopolitics as a mode of analysis and its historical development.
2. Illustrate a competence in research, writing an academic document, and public speaking that demonstrates knowledge and insight in to selected aspects of the subject.
3. Demonstrate a capacity for problem-solving and applying concepts.

Course Contents:

1) Geopolitics

- A) Meaning, Definition and concept
- B) Nature and scope
- C) Importance

2) Evolution of Geopolitical Thoughts

- A) Dr. Karl Haushofer
- B) Admiral A.T. Mahan
- C) Alford Mackinder
- D) N. J. Spykeman

3) Maritime Boundaries and Territorial Sea

- A) Meaning and concept of Maritime Boundaries
- B) Territorial sea
- C) EEZ

4) Nation and state

- A) Meaning and concept
- B) Basic Elements
- C) Difference

References:

1. Pettier Louis & E.Eize Perey ,Military Geography ,East West Publication, New Delhi,1981
2. DikshitR.D.: Political Geography,the Discipline andits Dimensions (New Delhi, Tata Macgraw Hill,1994)
3. A.T. Mahan: Seapower (London ,Methuen&Co.,1975)
4. Pressot J.R.N. :Political Geography (London, Metnuen & Co.1972)
5. Harm J. diBlij: Systematic Political Geography (New York, John Wiley and Sons,1973)

B.A. Part-II
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester III
Paper No. XIII

India's National Security in 21st Century Part 1

Work Load –4 Theory–Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims & Objectives:

1) The security has an extended meaning beyond its military dimension there is a better appreciation now of its non-military and human dimensions national security it comprises every action of the government by which a society seeks to assure its survival or realizes its aspirations internationally aimed at to create favorable National and international condition for the protection or extension of national interest against existing or potential any methods in this context the aim of this paper is to make students to understand ever changing different issue directly or indirectly involved in this study.

Outcome:

- 1) Students can analyze what are the challenges of India's national security in 21st century and its solution
- 2) Through various India's strategic policies students will be able to understand issues of India's national security.

Course Contents:

1) National security

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Importance of National Security
- C) Scope of National Security
- D) Concept of India's National Security

2) India's foreign policy

- A) Meaning and Objectives
- B) Basic Principles of India's Foreign Policy
- C) Determinant of India's Foreign Policy
- D) Evolution of India's Foreign Policy

3) India's Defence policy

- A) Aims and Objectives
- B) Evolutions of India's Defence policy
- C) Linkages between Foreign and Defence Policy

4) India's Nuclear Policy

- A) Aims and Objectives
- B) Peaceful uses of nuclear power
- C) 1974 PNE (Peaceful Nuclear Explosions)
- D) 1998 Test (Operation Shakti)
- E) India's Nuclear Doctrine
- F) Evolution of India's Nuclear Policy

Reference:

- 1) K Subramanyam our National Security economic and Scientific Perspective,
"Director ESRFF ederation House "Delhi 1952
- 2) Bandipradnya, "MakingofIndia's Foreign Policy ,"Allied Publisher, Delhi
- 3) ,1991
- 4) Barry Nutan, "People stateand Fear ,National security Problem in International
Relations,"Trance Asia Publisher ,New Delhi.
- 5)Khan J.A."Probing Warand Warfare – APH New Delhi.
- 6) Shrikant Paranjape, "Santosh Astra (in Marathi)" ,Continental Pune 1994
- 7) Dr. Todkar B.D. India and World in Marathi , Diamond Publication - 2010
- 8) Dr. M.L. Sali. "India-China Border Dispute" A.P. H Publication New Delhi-1998
- 9) Dr. Khare, "International Politics" K sagar Publication. (Marathi) - 2011
- 10) Dr. Jadhav V.Y. "India's National Security, Send Vardhan - 2011
- 11) Dr .Todkar B. D. "India's Foreign Policy and National Security - 2009
- 12) Dr. Vijay Khare, "Influence of Social Media on India's Foreign Policy.
(PentagonPressLLP2021)

B.A. Part-II
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester III
Paper No. XIV

War and Contemporary Warfare part 1

Work Load –4 Theory–Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims

- 1 To provide a framework for understanding the development of war and peace in the twentieth century, through a distinctive theoretical approach which examines war and peace historically in the context of social, economic and cultural relations;
- 2 To develop an understanding of the major contemporary wars and the recent transformations of warfare, especially in the period since 1989, together with an appreciation of the problems of developing a stable democratic peace in the twenty-first century.

Objectives

- 1 that students will develop a rounded, historically informed understanding of the nature of modern war and of the major contemporary conflicts, together with an appreciation of ideas of and problems in the creation of a peaceful world;
- 2 that students will develop their abilities to theories, analyses, write and present social, political and historical ideas and information ;and
- 3 that students will receive a general education in problems of contemporary war and peace which will help prepare them for research or for work concerning war, peace and related international issues in areas such as media, education and international organizations.
- 4 Students understand the nature of war and the factors used to define and characterize it.
- 5The successful student will gain the historical foundation and framework to support Informed discussion and analysis of modern warfare , its causes, conduct ,and consequences.

Outcome:

- Understand how ‘traditional’ regular warfare is waged.
- Understand how the most important political, technological, and military developments since the end of the Cold War have changed the way military force is used.
- Understand how recent changes in warfare affect the utility of force in international relations.
- Understanding different types of wars - Revolutionary, Limited, Guerilla etc.

Course Contents:

1) War

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Causes of War
- C) Principle of War
- D) Consequences of War

2) Conventional Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Changing Dimension of War from Limited to Total

3) Hybrid Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Objectives and Effectiveness
- C) Case Studies

4) Nuclear Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Origin and Development
- C) Nature of Nuclear Weapons and Delivery System
- D) Nuclear War and Its Possible Consequences

Reference:

- 1) J. F. C. Fuller, "Conductive War," (London, 1961)
- 2) Clausewitz, "On War" Antok Rapport (London, 1968)
- 3) Montgomery "A History of War", (London 1968)
- 4) Gander, T.J. "Nuclear, Biological and Chemical Warfare"
- 5) Khan J. A "Probing war and Warfare"
- 6) Shrikant Paranjpe "Samarikshastra"
- 7) James Turner Johnson "Morality and Contemporary Warfare"
- 8) Vikrant Deshpande "Hybrid Warfare: The changing Character of Conflict."

B.A.Part-II
Defence Study(Entire)
Semester III
Paper No.XV

International Relations part 1

WorkLoad –4 Theory–Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims&Objectives:

1. Understand global problems of conflict and political economy from multidisciplinary and comparative perspectives.
2. International relations (often referred to international affairs)has a broad purpose in contemporary society,as it seeks to understand:The origins of war and the maintenance of peace.
3. Understanding the origins of war and the maintenance of peace.
4. Understanding the contemporary issues in international relations.

Outcome:

- Describe the dominant theoretical approaches to international relations.
- Use their knowledge of the dominant theoretical approaches to international relations to interpret the behavior of international actors.
- Select methods of analysis appropriate to research in the student's chosen concentration, and apply at least one of these methods to a understand question in international relations.
- Integrate multiple disciplinary approaches to the study of international relations.

Course Contents:

1. International Relation

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Nature and Scope
- C) Importance of the study

2. Theories and Approaches

- A) Classical Approaches -Realism and Idealism
- B) The Scientific Revolution-Behaviour al approach ,Systems approach , Decision making Theories,Game theory
- C) International Political Economy

3. Approaches to Peace

- A) Diplomacy
- B) International Law
- C) Armscontrol and disarmament
- D) United Nations

4. Developments in the Third World

- A) Realism
- B) Nonalignment

References:

1. Palmer nadperkins, International Relations,Scientific Book Agency,Calcutta,1988
2. Goldstein Joshna, International Relations,HASrper Collins College Publication,New York,1994
3. Jacksoin Robertand George Sorensen ,Introduction to International relations,Oxford University Press,Oxford,1999.
4. Willian Mare (ed) International Relations in the Twentieth Century:A rease, Macmillia

Shivaji University, Kolhapur
B.A.Part-II
Defence Study(Entire)
Semester IV
Paper No. XVI
International and Regional Organization
Part2

WorkLoad –4 Theory– Lectures/Week Total

Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims & Objectives:

- 1) To give the students a better understanding of the structure of international relations through various International and Regional Organization
- 2) To provide a general understanding of the major international organizations, with particular emphasis on the analysis of its powers and areas of operation.
- 3) To promote further study of the newly Emerged Organization and the United Nations.

Outcome:

- 1) Use analytical intellectual tools to examine global issues in the primary thematic areas of the department: international development, culture and globalization , gender and development, environment, global health and development, and cross-cultural communication and understanding.
- 2) Student can analyze the main objective of formation of International and Regional Organization
- 3) To promote thought within the student how global and regional organizations play an important role in the development of legal and policy frameworks, as well as in the design of effective action plans to betterment of world Peace and development.

Course Contents:

1) SAARC

- A) Structure Aim and Objectives
- B) Role and Evolution

2) ASIAN

- A) Structure Aim and Objectives
- B) Role and Evolution

3) BRICS

- A) Structure Aim and Objectives
- B) Role and Evolution

4) Shanghai Cooperation Organization

- A) Structure Aim and Objective
- B) Role and Evolution

Reference:

- 1) Agrawal SK (RD) Essay on the Law of Treaties-Bombay Orient LongMax-1973
- 2) Saksena K.P-Reforming the United Nation-New Delhi Sage Publication-1993
- 3) Bitgrami SJR- International Organization-New Delhi,Vikas Publication-1983
- 4) Anand R.P.New and International law-New Delhi, Vikas Publication1972
- 5) Anand P.Studies in International Adjudication-New Delhi-Vikas Publication 1963
- 6) K.M.Bhosale-World economic environment-Kolhapur,Fadake Publication 2000
- 7) International Relations and politics-R.G.Waradkar,Vidya Publication,Nagpur2001
- 8) Prof.B.Y.Kulkarni International Relations-Vidya Publication,Nagpur2005
- 9) Dr.TodkarBD,International Relation, Diamond Publication Pune2000

B.A.Part-II
Defence Study(Entire)
Semester IV
Paper No. XVII
Geopolitics Part2

WorkLoad –4 Theory– Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims & Objectives:

- 1 To understand the development and relations between geopolitical lines of argumentation and worldviews.
- 2.To understand the global and geopolitical strategy.
- 3 To understand the Political Geography and International Relations.
- 4 The aim is to comprehend how particular understandings of place are constructed by political actors (practical geopolitics), strategic institutions (formal geopolitics) and mass media (popular geopolitics) to become manifest in specific perceptions of world order

Outcome:

- 1 Demonstrate an understanding of geopolitics as a mode of analysis and its historical development.
- 2 Illustrate a competence in research, writing an academic document, and public speaking that demonstrates knowledge and insight in to selected aspects of the subject.
- 3 Demonstrate a capacity for problem - solving and applying concepts.

Course Contents:

1) Indian Ocean and its Geopolitical Importance

- A) Introduction
- B) Geopolitical Importance
- C) India and Indian Ocean

2) Buffer State and Land Locked State

- A) Buffer State–Meaning concept, problems and prospects
- B) Land Locked–Meaning concept, problems and prospects
- C) Roles and Importance

3) Geographical Factors affecting War

- A) Boundaries, Topography, size and shape
- B) Location 8.3 Climate

4) Dynamics of Geopolitics in Indian Subcontinent

- A) Important choke Point in Indian subcontinent
- B) Geopolitical Importance of Sri Lanka, Andaman Nicobar and Maldives, Lakshadweep
- C) Geopolitics in Indian subcontinent and Role of China. (String of Pearl)

References:

1. Pettier Louis & E. Eize Perey, Military Geography, East West Publication, New Delhi, 1981
2. Dikshit R.D.: Political Geography, the Discipline and its Dimensions (New Delhi, Tata Macgraw Hill, 1994)
3. A.T. Mahan : Seapower (London, Methuen & Co., 1975)
4. Pressat J.R.N.: Political Geography (London, Methuen & Co. 1972)
5. Harm J. de Blij : Systematic Political Geography (New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1973)

B.A.Part-II
Defence Study(Entire)
Semester IV
Paper No. XVIII

India's National Security in 21st Century Part 2

WorkLoad – 4 Theory – Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims&Objectives:

1)The security has an extended meaning beyond its military dimension there is a better appreciation now of its non-military and human dimensions national security it comprises every action of the government by which a society seeks to assure its survival or realizes it's aspirations internationally aimed at to create favorable National and international condition for the protection or extension of national interest against existing or potential any methods in this context the aim of this paper is to make students to understand ever changing different issue directly or indirectly involved in this study.

Outcome:

- 1) Students can analyze what are the challenges of India's national security in 21st century and its solution
- 2) Through various India's strategic policies students will be able to understand issues of India's national security.

Course Contents:

1) India's Maritime Policy

- A) India's Naval Strategy and Maritime Policy
- B) Strategic Environment and Importance of Indian Ocean
- C) Presence of Super powers in Indian Ocean
- D) China's String of Pearls
- E) India's Sagarmala Project

2) India's Look East and Act East policy

- A) Background
- B) Aims and Objectives
- C) Current Relevance

3) Strategic environment of South Asia

- A) Historical Background
- B) Current Status
- C) Way Forward

4) China-Pakistan Alliance

- A) Historical Background
- B) Current Status
- C) Impact over India's National Security

Reference:

- 1) K Subramanyam our National Security economic and Scientific Perspective,
"Director ESRF Federation House "Delhi 1952
- 2) Bandipradnya, "Making of India's Foreign Policy," Allied Publisher, Delhi, 1991
- 3) Barry Nutan, "People state and Fear, National security Problem in International Relations," Trance Asia Publisher, New Delhi.
- 4) Khan J.A. "Probing War and Warfare - APH New Delhi.
- 5) Shrikant Paranjape, "Santosh Astra (in Marathi)", Continental Pune 1994
- 6) Dr. Todkar B.D. India and World in Marathi, Diamond Publication -2010
- 7) Dr. M.L. Sali. "India-China Border Dispute" A.P.H Publication New Delhi-1998
- 8) Dr. Khare, "International Politics "Ksagar Publication. (Marathi)-2011
- 9) Dr. Jadhav V. Y. "India's National Security, Send Vardhan-2011
- 10) Dr. Todkar B.D. "India's Foreign Policy and National Security-2009
- 11) Dr. Vijay Khare, "Influence of Social Media on India's Foreign Policy. (Pentagon Press LLP 2021)

B.A.Part-II
DefenceStudy(Entire)
Semester IV
Paper No. XIX

War and Contemporary Warfare part 2

WorkLoad – 4 Theory – Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50

Theory-40

Objectives

1. To provide a frame work for understanding the development of war and peace in the twentieth century, through a distinctive theoretical approach which examines war and peace historically in the context of social, economic and cultural relations;
2. To develop an understanding of the major contemporary wars and the recent transformations of warfare, especially in the period since 1989, together with an appreciation of the problems of developing a stable democratic peace in the twenty-first century.

Objectives:-

1 that students will develop a rounded, historically informed understanding of the nature of modern war and of the major contemporary conflicts, together with an appreciation of ideas of and problems in the creation of a peaceful world;

2 That students will develop their abilities to theories, analyses, write and present social, political and historical ideas and information.

3 That students will receive a general education in problems of contemporary war and peace which will help prepare them for research or for work concerning war, peace and related international issues in areas such as media, education and international organizations.

4 Students understand the nature of war and the factors used to define and characterize it.

5 The successful student will gain the historical foundation and framework to support Informed discussion and analysis of modern warfare, its causes, conduct, and consequences.

Outcome:

- Understand how 'traditional' regular warfare is waged.
- Understand how the most important political, technological, and military developments since the end of the Cold War have changed the way military force is used.
- Understand how recent changes in warfare affect the utility of force in international relations.
- Understanding different types of wars - Revolutionary, Limited, Guerilla etc.

Course Contents:

1) Chemical and Biological Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Aim & Objectives
- C) Methods
- D) Preventive Measures

2) Psychological Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept Objectives
- B) Means and Method of Psychological Warfare
- C) Consequences

3) Economic Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Aim and Objectives
- C) Mean and Methods
- D) Nature and Consequences

4) Space Warfare

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Means and Methods
- C) Consequences

Reference:

- 1) J.F.C.fuller, "conductive war,"(London,1961)
- 2) Clausewitz, "On War"Antok Rapport(London, 1968)
- 3) Montagomery"A History of War", (London 1968)
- 4) Gander,T.J."Nuclear,Biological and Chemical Warfare"
- 5) Khan J.A"Probing war and Warfare
- 6) Shrikant Paranjpe,"Samarikshastra"
- 7) James Turner Johnson "Morality and Contemporary Warfare"

B.A.Part-II
DefenceStudy(Entire)
Semester IV
Paper No .XX

International Relations part 2

WorkLoad – 4 Theory – Lectures/Week

Total Marks-50
Theory-40

Aims & Objectives:

1. Understand global problems of conflict and political economy from multidisciplinary and comparative perspectives.
2. International relations (often referred to international affairs) have a broad purpose in contemporary society, as it seeks to understand: The origins of war and the maintenance of peace.
4. Understanding the origins of war and the maintenance of peace.
5. Understanding the contemporary issues in international relations.

Outcome:

- Describe the dominant theoretical approaches to international relations.
- Use their knowledge of the dominant theoretical approaches to international relations to interpret the behavior of international actors.
- Select methods of analysis appropriate to research in the student's chosen concentration, and apply at least one of these methods to a understand question in international relations.
- Integrate multiple disciplinary approaches to the study of international relations.

Course Contents:

1. Cold War

- A) Meaning and Concept
- B) Nature and Scope
- C) Evolution since 1945 to 1991

2. Détente

- A) Natureand US and Soviet perceptions
- B) New Cold War

3. Evolution of International Economic

- A) Bretten Woods System
- B) NIEO
- C) GATT
- D) WTO

4. A) the 1989 changes in East Europe

- B) Soviet Disintegration

References:

1. Palmer nadperkins, International Relations, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta,1988
2. Goldstein Joshna, International Relations, HASrper Collins College Publication,New York,1994
3. Jacksoin Robert and George Sorensen, Introduction to International relations,Oxford University Press,Oxford,1999.
4. Willian Mare(ed) International Relations in the Twentieth Century: A rease, Macmillian